



أفلا يتوبون إلى الله ويستغفرون؟!

عبد العزيز الشامي



أفلا يتوبون إلى الله ويستغفرون؟!

عبد العزيز الشامي

www.tafsir.net



دعا الله عباده إلى التوبة والاستغفار في القرآن الكريم، فما فضل الاستغفار؟ وما الذي وعد الله به المستغفرين والتألبين؟ هذا

????? ?????? ???? ??????? ??????? ???? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???????
?????? ?? ??? ?? ??? ????? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ??? ??
????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???????
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????? ???
?? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??????. ??????? ??????? ??? ??
?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??
????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??? ??????: {??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????}
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??



???

[1] ?? ???????»

???

??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???

????? ??? ??? ??????? ??????? ??? -??? ??? ??? ???

????-? ??? ??? ??? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????? ??????

????????? ??????? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? -?????-

????????????????????????????-?????-????????????????

??

????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??????? ???

????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ???

????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ???

????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??? ??????? ???

????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????!! ??? ?????? ???????!

???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????!

???

???? -?????- ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???

????? ??? -??? ?????- ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ????????

??-?????-:



{???
?????? ???? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ????? * ??????????
???
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
????????? * ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
. [?????: 26- 28]????????? ?????????? ?????????? }

??? ??????: «????:{????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????
?????????} ??: ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????????????{?????????????????????????????????????
?????????}??:?????????????????????????????????????
???
????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??????
????? {??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????} ??: ??
????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????.
????? ??? ?? ??? -?????- ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????



????????? ???? ???? ?????????????? ???? ???? ????
???????????????

{????????????????????????????????}?:?????
?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ???? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ???
????????? ???? ???? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ???? ?????? ?????? ???? ?????? ?????? ???? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ?????? ?????? ???? ?????? ??????
????? ???? ?? ??? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ??????

[2] ?????? ?????? ?????? »



.[?????: 61]????????????????}

???? ?????????? ?????????? -????? ????: «????? -??? ????- ??
???? ?????? ??????: ??? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ?????????? ??????
????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???
?????? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???

[3]

?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????»

????? -??? ????: {?????? ?????????? ??????? ??????????
?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????
. [?????: 45]????? ?????????? ?????????}

??? ??? ????: «?? ??? -?????- ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????
?????????????????????????:{?????????????????????????
????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????? ??????????}?? ??? -?????- ?? ??? ?????? ?????????:
{????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
?????????}?? ??? -?????- ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
. [4] ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????»

????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ????????

???
???????????? ??? ??? -?????-: {????? ??? ??????????
???????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????????????? ???
???????????? ??? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
???
? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??[?????: 53]????????????}
???
????? ??????? ??????? ??? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? -?????- ??? ??? ??
????? ??????? ??????.

??? ??????: «????? -?????- ??????? ?????????? ????????
????? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ??????:
{????} ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ????: {??? ??????????}
???}?????????
?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????
??????.

{?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????} ???: ?? ??????



?????? ??????? ???????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ???
?????? ??????? ???????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
?????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
?????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? .{??????
????????????????????????}???:?????????????????????
?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
???
???
?????????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??
???.?????????????
???
???? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? -?? ?? ???
??? ???- ??? ?????? ??? ?????? -?????- ??? ?????? ??? ??????
???

[5]

????? ??????? ??????? ?????? »

?????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??



?????? -??? ??? ?????? ???- ??????: ??? ???

????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ????

???????:{????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???}

?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???

?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? }? ????:{???

???

[6]

??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? }

?????????????:{??? ? ??? ???? [?????: 46]????????? ??? ?????????? }

?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

??????.

?????? -??? ??? ?????? -??? ???- ??? ???

?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????: «???? -?????-:{????????????????????????????????????? }???? -??? ???- ?? ??? ?????? ????: ??? ?????? ?? ???

????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

?????? ?? ??? ?????? ????: ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???



?????? ??????? -??? ???- ??? ?????? ??????: {??????
?????? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ???????????
? ??????: [?????: 48]??? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????}
{?????? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??????
. [?????: 72]?????? ?????? ?????? ???????????}

?????? ?? ??? ???: ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
?????????????:{?????????????????????????????????????
???
. [?????: 156]????????...} ????

?????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????:
? [?????: 32]{????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????}
?????:{???}
? ??? ?? ?????[?????: 53]

???
?????. ????: {?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????}
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????
? ??????: {?????? [?????: 6]????????? ??????????}
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????}
?????-????-:{?????????????????????????????}[?????:3]

?????????? ?????????? ??????? ?????????? ????
? ??? ??? ?? [?????: 50]????????? ?????????? }
??????.

???? -?????-: {???? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????
? ?????? ?? [?????: 58]????????? ?????? ?????????? }
??? ????? ??????: ??? ?? ????? ?????? ??? ????? ??
???
????????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ????? ??

[7] »????»

??? ??? ?????? -?????- ?????? ?????? ??????
-??? ??? ?????? ???- ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? -??? ???-:
{??????? ???????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
? ??? ??????: «????? ?????? [?????: 49]????????? }
?????? ?????? ??????: {??????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????????? }?????????????????????????????????????
?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????

[8] »????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????»

??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???



-???????:{???
????? ?????????? * ???????? ?????????????? ??????????
?????????*?????????????????????????????????????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????
? ??? ?? ?? ??? ???! ??? ?? [???: 10- 12]?????????}
??? ?????? ?? ??? ????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????! ????
????? ?????? ???!

????? -?????- ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????-?????:{????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???
. [?? ??????:135]????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????}

??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????
??? ??? ?????? ???-?????- ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????
??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ???
????????????????? -?????-:{?????????????????}



??
? ??? ??? ??? : «??? ??? ??? [???????: 74]?????»
-??? ??? ??? ???-: ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?? ???
?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??
??????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??
?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???
????? -?????- ????: {??????} ?????????? ???
??????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ???
. ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? [???????: 74]?????»
????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ????: {????? ???}
? ????: {??? ??? ??? ??? [???????: 24]?????}
. ??? ??? ??? -??? [?????: 38]????? ?????? ??????
???? ???-: ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??
??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??

[9] ????

???? ??? ??? ???????:

????? ??? -?????- ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ???
?????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ???



?????? ????? ?????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ?? ?????? ??????? ??? -???
?????-: {??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ???
????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
. [?????: 147] ??????? }

?????? ????? ?? ?????? ??????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???
-???????: {????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????????
? ??? ?? [?????: 222] ?????????? ??????????????????????}
????? ??????? ?? ??? -?? ???- ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???
???
????? ??? ??? -?????- ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????
?????. ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ????? -?? ??? ??? ???
????- ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???
??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? -??
????? ??? ???-: (????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
-?? ?????? ???- ?? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
?????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??????
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ????: ??????
??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????. ??? ?????? ?? ??? ??????
. [\[10\]](#) ??????)



????? ??????? -??? ??? ??? ???- ?? ??? ??? ??? ???
????? ??? ????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??
????? ??????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???- ??? ??? ??? ???- ??
????? -??? ??? ??? ???- ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? -?????
?????- ??? ???:(????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????????:
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
???
????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
?????????????. ??? ??? ????? ?????????????? ??????????: ???
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
???
????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
[11] ???)

??? ??? ??? ??? -??? ??? ??? ???- ??? ??????? ?? ??
????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??

?????? ????? ?? ?????? ??? ????? ??????? ??????? ?????
??????? ?? ??????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????
-??? ??? ??? ???- ??? ????? ??? ??? -??? ??? ??? ??? ???- ???
(???????) ??? ??????? ??? ????? ??????? ??? ??????
????????????? ??? ????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
..... [12] ????????)

???????

????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ????? -?????- ?? ???
??? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???
????? ??????.

???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???
????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??????.

????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????
?????? ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??
????????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
?????????.

????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ???



????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???
?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???
????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ???????.

??? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ???? ???
????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??
????? ?????? ??? ?????!.

????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ???
??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?? . ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? [1]
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? 1420?? -2000?? (?413).

????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?175) [2]

????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? [3]



????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? (?????????: 1393??)? ??????:
??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????-?????? ?????? ??????: 1415??-
1995?? (2/ 389).

???: [4]
??? ?????? ?????? ?????? 1414??/1994?? (2/610).

????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (??727) [5]

????? ????? (122). [6]

????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? (3/ 316). [7]

????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (??431) [8]

???: [9]
??? ?????? ?????? ?????? 1414??/1994?? (4/73).

????? ????? (2747). [10]

????? ????? (2758). [11]



????? ????. (2702). [\[12\]](#)